**Supplementary Fig. 2** Receiver operating characteristic plots of GAAD and GALAD algorithms (Cobas) and Elecsys AFP, AFP-L3, and PIVKA-II assays for discriminating between early- (A) and all-stage (B) HCC patients and controls. \**P* < 0.0001 vs. GAAD; †*P* < 0.0001 vs. GALAD. *P*-values for comparisons with other surveillance strategies were non-significant. A comparison of a graph

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

AFP, α-fetoprotein; AFP-L3, *Lens culinaris* agglutinin-reactive fraction of α-fetoprotein; AUC, area under the curve; CLD, chronic liver disease; GAAD, gender (biological sex), age, AFP, PIVKA-II; GALAD, gender (biological sex), age, AFP-L3, AFP, PIVKA-II; HCC, hepatocellular carcinoma; PIVKA-II, protein induced by vitamin K absence or antagonist II.