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| **Supplementary Table 4. Association between the risk of NAFLD and smoking status restricted to participants aged 40 years or older in NJHE Cohort†** |
| **Nanjing Health Examination Cohort*,* *n* =** **4108** |
| 　 | **Nonsmoker** | **Passive smoker** | **Former smoker** | **Current smoker** |
| Men |
| Cases of NAFLD (%) | 327 (44.13) | 94 (45.85) | 108 (52.43) | 275 (50.55) |
| Model 1  |  1.00 (reference) | 1.07 (0.79,1.46) | **1.40 (1.02,1.90)** | **1.29 (1.04,1.62)** |
| Model 2 |  1.00 (reference) | 1.06 (0.77,1.45) | **1.41 (1.03,1.94)** | **1.29 (1.03,1.62)** |
| Model 3 |  1.00 (reference) | 1.10 (0.76,1.58) | 1.17 (0.81,1.69) | 0.92 (0.70,1.20) |
| Women |
| Cases of NAFLD (%) | 319 (20.65) | 190 (22.38) | 1 (11.11) | 3 (33.33) |
| Model 1  |  1.00 (reference) | 1.11 (0.90,1.36) | 0.48 (0.06,3.86) | 1.92 (0.48,7.73) |
| Model 2 |  1.00 (reference) | 1.21 (0.98,1.49) | 0.44 (0.05,3.70) | 2.43 (0.59,10.05) |
| Model 3 |  1.00 (reference) | 1.12 (0.86,1.46) | 0.40 (0.03,4.71) | 2.33 (0.38,14.29) |
| **†**Values are odds ratio (95% confidence interval) stated. Bold denotes statistical significance, *p* < 0.05. |
| Model 1: unadjusted.  |  |  |
| Model 2: adjusted for age, ethnicity, physical activity, education level, drinking status. |
| Model 3: model2+BMI, triglycerides, fasting blood glucose, HDL-C. |