**Supplementary Table 2. Factors associated with lean nonalcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD)**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Factor** | **Unadjusted OR (95% CI)** | ***p-*value** | **Adjusted OR****(95% CI)** | ***p-*value** |
| Age | 1.02 (1.01 – 1.02) | <0.0001 | 1.03 (1.02 – 1.03) | <0.0001 |
| Sex |  |  |  |  |
| Female | 1 | N/A | 1 | N/A |
| Male | 0.73 (0.63 – 0.83) | <0.0001 | 0.72 (0.62 – 0.83) | <0.0001 |
| Race and ethnicity |  |  |  |  |
| White | 1 | N/A | 1 | N/A |
| Black | 0.76 (0.45 – 1.28) | 0.30 | 0.91 (0.54 – 1.55) | 0.74 |
| Hispanic | 0.64 (0.53 – 0.78) | < 0.0001 | 0.71 (0.58 – 0.86) | 0.001 |
| Asian  | 1.05 (0.89 – 1.24) | 0.58 | 1.22 (1.03 – 1.45) | 0.02 |
| Diabetes mellitus  | 0.60 (0.51 – 0.70) | < 0.0001 | 0.62 (0.52 – 0.75) | < 0.0001 |
| Hypertension | 0.65 (0.57 – 0.75) | < 0.0001 | 0.57 (0.48 – 0.68) | < 0.0001 |
| Hyperlipidemia | 0.74 (0.65 – 0.85) | < 0.0001 | 0.74 (0.63 – 0.87) | < 0.0001 |

BMI, body mass index; CI, confidence interval; N/A, not applicable; OR, odds ratio.