**Supplementary Table 1. Patient characteristics at baseline among patients with nonlean vs. lean1 nonalcoholic fatty liver disease (NAFLD)**

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| **Parameter** | **Nonlean,**  ***n =* 8133** | **Lean, *n =* 928** | ***p-*value** |
| Mean age ± SD | 49.8 ± 15.3 | 53.7 ± 17.4 | < 0.0001 |
| Sex |  |  | < 0.0001 |
| Female, % | 51.7 | 59.6 | N/A |
| Male, % | 48.3 | 40.4 | N/A |
| Race and ethnicity |  |  | < 0.0001 |
| White | 44.6 | 49.1 | N/A |
| Black | 2.3 | 1.9 | N/A |
| Hispanic | 27.5 | 19.5 | N/A |
| Asian | 25.6 | 29.5 | N/A |
| Cirrhosis | 19.8 | 25.3 | < 0.0001 |
| NASH | 23.1 | 29.2 | < 0.0001 |
| Mean ALT ± SD | 70.7 ± 145.3 | 69.6 ± 255.4 | < 0.0001 |
| Mean platelet ± SD | 252.8 ± 81.7 | 241.7 ± 86.6 | 0.0004 |
| Diabetes mellitus, % | 31.6 | 21.7 | < 0.0001 |
| Hypertension, % | 45.4 | 35.1 | < 0.0001 |
| Hyperlipidemia, % | 48.8 | 41.4 | < 0.0001 |
| Cardiovascular diseases, % | 8.3 | 8.7 | 0.68 |
| Chronic kidney disease, % | 24.0 | 22.2 | 0.23 |
| Nonliver cancer, % | 18.5 | 25.3 | < 0.0001 |

1Lean, <25 and nonlean, ≥ 25 for non-Asian patients and adjusted cutoffs of 23 for Asian patients. ALT, Alanine aminotransferase; N/A, not applicable; NASH, nonalcoholic steatohepatitis; SD, standard deviation.