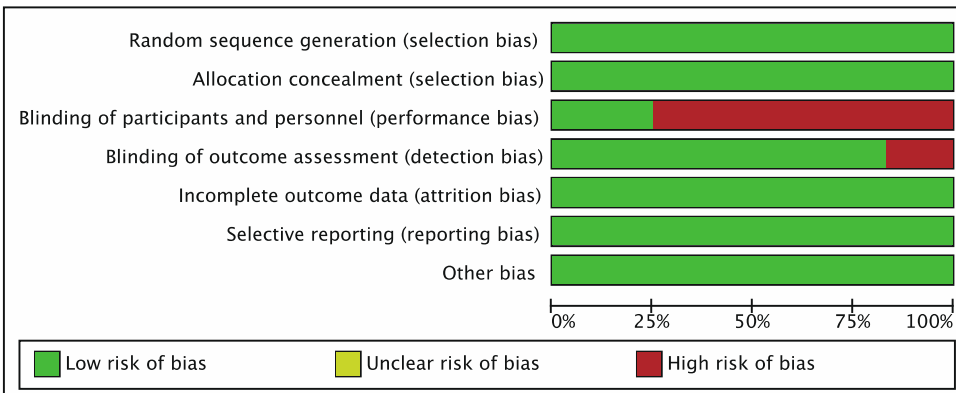


A

	Random sequence generation (selection bias)	Allocation concealment (selection bias)	Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)	Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)	Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)	Selective reporting (reporting bias)	Other bias
Abou-Alfa 2022 (HIMALAYA)	+	+	-	-	+	+	+
Cheng 2009 (Asia-Pacific)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Finn 2020 (IMBrave150)	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
Finn 2022 (LEAP-002)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Kelley 2021 (COSMIC-312)	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
Kudo 2018 (REFLECT)	+	+	-	-	+	+	+
Kudo 2022 (RATIONALE-301)	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
Liovett 2007 (Sharp)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Qin 2021	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
Qin 2022 (SHR-1210-310)	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
Ren 2021 (ORIENT-32)	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
Yau 2019 (CheckMate459)	+	+	-	+	+	+	+

B



Supplementary Figure 1. Risk of bias graph for included studies