**Supplementary Table 1. Demographic and clinical characteristics of patients with CHB-related decompensated cirrhosis in the Ditan study**

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| Variables | Non-PVT(n = 106) | PVT(n = 39) | *p*-value |
| Age, years | 56 ± 10 | 57 ± 10 | 0.472 |
| Gender, male | 74 (69.8%) | 30 (76.9%) | 0.399 |
| Child-Pugh score | 7 [5-9] | 7 [7-9] | **0.006** |
| Child-Pugh grade |  |  | **0.005\*** |
| A | 48 (42.5%) | 7 (15.4%) | **0.003** |
| B | 37 (38.7%) | 24 (64.1%) | **0.004** |
| C | 21 (18.9%) | 8 (20.5%) | 0.925 |
| Hepatocellular Carcinoma | 35 (33.0%) | 19 (48.7%) | 0.083 |
| Varices | 59 (55.7%) | 31 (79.5%) | **0.009** |
| History of Varices bleeding | 14 (13.2%) | 10 (25.6%) | 0.074 |
| Ascites | 46 (43.4%) | 28 (71.8%) | **0.002** |
| Spontaneous bacterial peritonitis | 12 (11.3%) | 5 (12.8%) | 1.000 |
| Hepatic encephalopathy | 6 (5.7%) | 3 (7.7%) | 0.951 |
| Diabetes | 18 (17.0%) | 4 (10.3%) | 0.459 |
| Hypertension | 21 (19.8%) | 3 (7.7%) | 0.136 |
| Splenomegaly | 19 (17.9%) | 7 (17.9%) | 0.997 |
| Hypersplenism | 58 (54.7%) | 22 (56.4%) | 0.856 |
| Splenectomy | 2 (1.9%) | 6 (15.4%) | **0.006** |

Data are presented as mean ± standard deviation for continuous variables and number (%) for categorical variables. The differences between the two groups were tested using one-way t-tests (for normally distributed continuous variables) or Chi-square tests (for categorical variables). A two-sided α of less than 0.05 was considered statistically significant. *p*-values < 0.05 are shown in bold. *p*\* represents the difference in the distribution of Child-Pugh grades between the two groups. CHB, chronic hepatitis B; PVT, portal vein thrombosis.